

#### Sunoikisis Digital Classics

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# EpiDoc - Lacunæ

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Sunoikisis Digital Classics Fall 2020 EpiDoc XML - October 19, 2020

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

\*https://iospe.kcl.ac.uk/5.14.html

```
((stauros)) Ανεκενίσθη έ[κ] βάθρον
[τὸ θεο]φ[ύλ]ακτον κέντ[ρον]
[κ]αὶ ἕτ[αι]ρα [ὀχυρώματα (e.g.)]
τῆ[ς Χερσωνίας? --- μετὰ]
5 [κ] ε λοι [πῶν?], [ὑπὸ ἡμερῶν] [(e.g.)] [Ίσαά-]
κου α[ύ]θ[έν]τ<ο>υ [πόλεως Θ]ε-
ο[δώρους] (καὶ) [πα]ρ[αθαλασσίας], [μη-]
[νὶ Μαρ]τ(ίου) α[ι]΄, [ἰ]ν[δ](ικτιῶνος) [..]΄, [ἔτους] ζς[ζο]΄
[---|M.
```

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### A restored lacuna

1 ((stauros)) Ανεκενίσθη έ[κ] βάθρον

### <supplied/>

- Reasons for the lacuna:

lost

Restoration of text completely lost from the surface omitted

Supplement of text erroneously omitted from the surface by the scribe/cutter

subaudible

Editorial supplement of words subaudible to the native reader

explanation

Editorial explanation of oblique text in original undefined

Text restored (e.g. from earlier witness or alternate copy) without specification of current state of this text

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### A restored lacuna

2 [τὸ θεο]φ[ύλ] ακτον κέντ[ρον]

[..]',

```
7 ο[δώρους] (καὶ) [πα]ρ[αθαλασσίας], <mark>[μη-]</mark>
]
<mark>8 [νὶ Μαρ]τ(ίου) α[ι]΄, [ἰ]ν[δ](ικτιῶνος)</mark>
```

### 1 lacuna = 1 < supplied/>

- $\Leftrightarrow$  <supplied reason="lost"> $\theta \varepsilon o$ </supplied>
- **φ**
- $\Leftrightarrow$  <supplied reason="lost"> $\overline{\dot{v}\lambda}$ </supplied>
- ακτον

П

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### A restored lacuna

2 [τὸ θεο]φ[ύλ] ακτον κέντ[ρον]

#### 1 lacuna = 1 < supplied/>

- </w>

- start/end tag don't always correspond with []
- ♦ don't overlap the tags!

  - $\Leftrightarrow$  <supplied reason="lost">θεο</supplied> $\varphi$ <supplied reason="lost">ύλ

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### Unrestored lacuna

9 [---]M.

### 1 lacuna = 1 < gap/>

- this is an empty element
- ♦ Reasons for the lacuna:

#### lost

Text completely lost from the surface and unrecoverable illegible

Traces of text remains on the surface but cannot be interpreted

#### omitted

Text erroneously omitted from the surface by the scribe/cutter ellipsis

Text omitted from the edition by the editor, for whatever reason (brevity, context, language, etc.)

#### undefined

Text omitted from the edition by the editor without specification of current state of this text (NB this should not be possible with valid Leiden Conventions)

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### Unrestored lacuna

9 [---]M.

### 1 lacuna = 1 < gap/>

- @extent: a descriptive text value
  - ♦ unknown
- @quantity: a figure
  - ♦ 1, 2, 3, 4, ...
- @atLeast/@atMost: minimum and maximum number of lost characters/lines
- @unit:
  - ♦ character
  - ♦ line

7

Renovated from the foundations, the God-guarded citadel (?) and other fortifications (?) of Chersonia (?) ... together with other (?), in the days (?) of Isaac, the ruler of the city of Theodoro and the coast, 11th of March, in the ... indiction, in the year 6970 (or 6980)...

#### Restored + Unrestored lacunae

4 τῆ[ς Χερσωνίας? --- μετὰ]

### <supplied/> + <gap/>

H

♦ Visualisations:

- ♦ supplied: [Χερσωνίας]
- - but visualisation changes according to the attributes you choose for <supplied/> and <gap/> (see next slide)

For the full EpiDoc Guidelines see http://epidoc.stoa.org/gl/latest/

Description	Panciera/EDH	SEG/DDb	EpiDoc
Line breaks	abc / abc		<lb n="1"></lb> first line
			<lb><lb n="2"></lb>second line</lb>
Word divided across lines	abc/def	αβγ-	lb n="1"/>αβγ <lb break="no" n="2"></lb> δεζ
		δεζ	
Text divisions	abc // abc		<div type="textpart"></div>
Clear but incomprehensible letters	ABC	AB	<orig>abc</orig>
Letters ambiguous outside context	ąb <u>c</u>	αβ	<unclear>αβ</unclear>
Vestiges of letters visible but illegible	+++		<gap quantity="3" reason="illegible" unit="character"></gap>
Text read by previous editor, now lost	<u>abc</u>		<supplied evidence="previouseditor" reason="undefined">αβγ</supplied>
Ligatured letters	а́Б		<hi rend="ligature">ab</hi>
Erased	[abc]	[αβ]	<del rend="erasure">αβ</del>
Erased and overstruck / corrected	«def»		<subst><del rend="corrected">abc</del><add place="overstrike">def</add></subst>
Text added by ancient hand	`abc'		<add place="above">αβ</add>
Characters lost but restored	[abc]	[αβ]	<supplied reason="lost">αβ</supplied>
Characters lost, lacuna	[]	[]	<gap quantity="3" reason="lost" unit="character"></gap>
Lacuna, extent unknown	[]	[]	<gap extent="unknown" reason="lost" unit="character"></gap>
Lacuna, approximate extent	[6.5]		<gap precision="low" quantity="5" reason="lost" unit="character"></gap>
Line lost	[]		<gap quantity="1" reason="lost" unit="line"></gap>
Line(s) possibly lost	[?]		<pre><gap quantity="1" reason="lost" unit="line"><certainty locus="name" match=""></certainty></gap></pre>
Letters suppressed by editor	{abc}	{αβ}	<surplus>αβγ</surplus>
Omitted letters; added by editor	<abc></abc>	<αβ>	<supplied reason="omitted">αβ</supplied>
Letters corrected by editor	<sup>[</sup> abc]	<αβ>	<choice><corr>αβ</corr><sic>βα</sic></choice>
Expansion of abbreviation	a(bc)	α(βγ)	<expan><abbr><a< abbr=""><ex>βγ</ex></a<></abbr></expan>
Abbreviation: expansion unknown	a()		<abbr>α</abbr>
Editor's note	(!)		<note>!</note> , <note>sic</note> , <note>e.g.</note>
Space left on stone	(vac.3)	v.; vacat	<space quantity="1" unit="character"></space>   <space quantity="3" unit="character"></space>
Numeral (Roman   Greek)	XII	α';,α	<num value="12">XII</num>   <num value="1">α</num>
Symbol	(leaf)		<g type="leaf"></g>